

# The iron phosphate $\text{NaBaFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{Fe--O}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.025;  $wR$  factor = 0.060; data-to-parameter ratio = 9.4.

A new iron phosphate, sodium barium diiron tris(phosphate),  $\text{NaBaFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ , has been synthesized by the flux method and shown to exhibit the well known langbeinite type structure. The Na, Ba and Fe atoms all lie on threefold axes, while the P and O atoms occupy general positions, one of the O atoms being disordered over two positions, with site occupancy factors of *ca* 0.7 and 0.3. The  $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3]_\infty$  framework consists of  $\text{FeO}_6$  octahedra sharing all their corners with the  $\text{PO}_4$  tetrahedra. The  $\text{Na}^+$  and  $\text{Ba}^{2+}$  cations are almost equally distributed over two distinct cavities, in which they occupy slightly different positions.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Baur (1974); Moffat (1978); Padhi *et al.* (1997); Shannon (1976). For the structure of langbeinite, see Zemann & Zemann (1957); Battle *et al.* (1986, 1988).

## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{NaBaFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$	$Z = 4$
$M_r = 556.94$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
Cubic, $P2_13$	$\mu = 7.82\text{ mm}^{-1}$
$a = 9.796(1)\text{ \AA}$	$T = 293(2)\text{ K}$
$V = 940.1(3)\text{ \AA}^3$	$0.1 \times 0.1 \times 0.1\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD4 diffractometer  
Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan (North *et al.*, 1968)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.35$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.46$   
2114 measured reflections

657 independent reflections  
644 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.082$   
2 standard reflections  
frequency: 120 min  
intensity decay: 1%

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.059$   
 $S = 0.92$   
657 reflections  
70 parameters  
4 restraints

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.57\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.49\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
123 Friedel pairs  
Flack parameter: -0.03 (3)

**Table 1**  
Selected bond angles ( $^\circ$ ).

$\text{O}4\text{B}^{\text{i}}-\text{Fe}2-\text{O}1^{\text{ii}}$	89.8 (8)	$\text{O}3-\text{P}-\text{O}4\text{A}$	115.1 (3)
Symmetry codes: (i) $z, x, y$ ; (ii) $-z + \frac{3}{2}, -x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}$ .			

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1998); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BR2076).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## The iron phosphate $\text{NaBaFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$

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### Comment

Iron phosphates are of increasing interest because of their potential applications in various fields ranging from catalysis (Moffat, 1978) to ionic conductivity (Padhi *et al.*, 1997). Moreover, these materials are very attractive in terms of basic research because they exhibit a rich structural chemistry owing to the possible (+2/+3) mixed valence of iron and its tendency to exhibit various coordination polyhedra.

The title compound, sodium barium diiron phosphate  $\text{NaBaFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$  was isolated during a systematic investigation of the  $\text{Na}_2\text{O}-\text{MO}-\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3-\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  systems where  $M$  is a divalent cation. Its structure (Fig. 1) exhibits a three-dimensional  $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3]_\infty$  framework built up from corner-sharing  $\text{FeO}_6$  octahedra and  $\text{PO}_4$  tetrahedra. Each octahedron is linked to six adjacent tetrahedra and reciprocally each tetrahedron is connected to four neighboring octahedra. This framework delimits two sorts of large cavities, statistically occupied by the  $\text{Na}^+$  and  $\text{Ba}^{2+}$  cations.

The two symmetry distinct  $\text{FeO}_6$  octahedra contained in this structure are somewhat distorted as indicated by the Fe—O distances ranging from 1.963 (5) to 1.991 (4) Å. The average  $\langle \text{Fe}—\text{O} \rangle$  distances of 1.986 Å for Fe(1) and 1.973 Å for Fe(2) are slightly lower than the value 2.03 Å predicted by Shannon for octahedral  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  ions (Shannon, 1976).

The  $\text{PO}_4$  tetrahedron is strongly distorted with P—O distances scattering from 1.47 (2) to 1.547 (7) Å. Corresponding average value of 1.511 Å agrees with those frequently observed in anhydrous monophosphates (Baur, 1974).

The  $\text{Na}^+$  and  $\text{Ba}^{2+}$  cations are statistically distributed over two distinct cavities in which they occupy slightly different positions and have partial occupancies of 0.47, 0.53, 0.53 and 0.47 for Na(1), Ba(1), Na(2) and Ba(2), respectively. The environments of these cations (Fig. 2) were determined assuming all cation–oxygen distances are shorter than the shortest to next cationic site. Each of the Na(1), Ba(1) and Ba(2) environments consists of nine O atoms with cation–oxygen distances in the ranges 2.76 (2)–3.04 (2) Å, 2.753 (7)–2.950 (6) Å and 2.722 (5)–3.047 (7) Å for Na(1), Ba(1) and Ba(2), respectively. The Na(2) environment consists of six O atoms with Na—O distances varying from 2.604 (8) and 3.004 (6) Å.

The as-described structure is closely related to the langbeinite-like phosphates  $\text{KBaM}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$  ( $M = \text{Fe}, \text{Cr}$ ) (Battle *et al.*, 1986, 1988). However, it differs by the fact that the atom O4, which occupies a single site in the potassium phosphates, is, in the title compound, statistically occupying two distinct positions, O4A and O4B which exhibit partial occupancies of 0.7 and 0.3, respectively. These different values can be explained by the fact that the O4A site is occupied if it is bonded to Na(1), Ba(1) or Ba(2) whereas the O4B site is occupied if it is bonded to Na(1) or Ba(1).

### Experimental

Single crystals of the title compound were grown in a flux of sodium dimolybdate  $\text{Na}_2\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_7$  with an atomic ratio P:Mo = 6:1. A starting mixture of 1.071 g of  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ , 1.993 g of  $\text{BaCO}_3$ , 8.162 g of  $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 4.002 g of  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{HPO}_4$

## supplementary materials

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and 1.454 g of  $\text{MoO}_3$  was dissolved in nitric acid and the obtained solution was evaporated to dryness. The dry residue was transferred into a platinum crucible and then heated up  $600^\circ\text{C}$  to decompose  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{NH}_3$ . In a second step, the sample was melted for 1 h at  $900^\circ\text{C}$  and then cooled down to room temperature with a  $10^\circ \text{ h}^{-1}$  rate. The final product, obtained after washing with warm water to dissolve the flux is essentially composed of pink and prismatic shaped crystals. Their qualitative elemental analysis using electron microprobe analysis indicated the presence of Na, Ba, Fe and P and no impurity elements have been detected.

### Refinement

The Ba and Fe atoms were located by direct methods and the remaining atoms were found by successive difference Fourier maps. All atomic positions were refined anisotropically.

### Figures

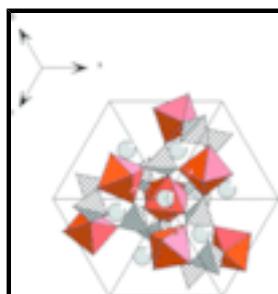


Fig. 1. A projection of the structure along the [111] direction.

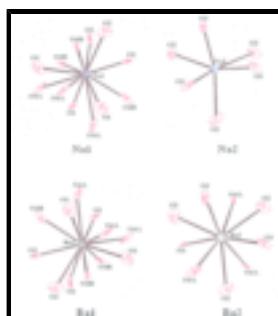


Fig. 2. The environments of the Na and Ba sites showing the anisotropic atomic displacements at the 50% level.

### sodium barium diiron tris(phosphate)

#### Crystal data

$\text{NaBaFe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$	$Z = 4$
$M_r = 556.94$	$F_{000} = 1040$
Cubic, $P2_13$	$D_x = 3.935 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab 3	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$a = 9.796 (1) \text{ \AA}$	$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
$b = 9.796 (1) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 25 reflections
$c = 9.796 (1) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 9.0\text{--}13.0^\circ$
$\alpha = 90^\circ$	$\mu = 7.82 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 90^\circ$	$T = 293 (2) \text{ K}$
	Prism, pink

$$V = 940.1(3) \text{ \AA}^3$$

### *Data collection*

Enraf-Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.082$
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 29.9^\circ$
Monochromator: graphite	$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.9^\circ$
$T = 293(2)$ K	$h = -1 \rightarrow 13$
$\omega/2\theta$ scans	$k = -1 \rightarrow 13$
Absorption correction: $\psi$ scan (North <i>et al.</i> , 1968)	$l = -1 \rightarrow 13$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.35$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.46$	2 standard reflections
2114 measured reflections	every 120 min
657 independent reflections	intensity decay: 1%
644 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$	

### *Refinement*

Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + 5.7579P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.002$
$wR(F^2) = 0.059$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.57 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
$S = 0.92$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.49 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
657 reflections	Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
70 parameters	Extinction coefficient: 0.0145 (15)
4 restraints	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with how many Friedel pairs?
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Flack parameter: -0.03 (3)

### *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>U</i> <sub>iso</sub> */ <i>U</i> <sub>eq</sub>	Occ. (<1)
Na1	0.9427 (12)	0.9427 (12)	0.9427 (12)	0.0144 (3)	0.4738 (16)
Ba1	0.92953 (9)	0.92953 (9)	0.92953 (9)	0.0144 (3)	0.5262 (16)
Na2	0.6862 (8)	0.6862 (8)	0.6862 (8)	0.0232 (4)	0.5262 (16)
Ba2	0.70555 (8)	0.70555 (8)	0.70555 (8)	0.0232 (4)	0.4738 (16)

## supplementary materials

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Fe1	0.35313 (6)	0.85313 (6)	0.64687 (6)	0.0104 (2)	
Fe2	0.91362 (6)	0.08638 (6)	0.58638 (6)	0.0101 (2)	
P	0.03742 (10)	0.77099 (11)	0.62578 (10)	0.0068 (2)	
O1	0.9926 (5)	0.9134 (4)	0.6562 (7)	0.0461 (14)	
O2	0.9463 (5)	0.6999 (6)	0.5243 (5)	0.0440 (13)	
O3	0.1846 (4)	0.7653 (6)	0.5752 (5)	0.0368 (12)	
O4A	0.0112 (7)	0.6985 (10)	0.7629 (8)	0.0389 (18)	0.701 (4)
O4B	0.0527 (17)	0.672 (2)	0.738 (2)	0.0389 (18)	0.299 (4)

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Na1	0.0144 (3)	0.0144 (3)	0.0144 (3)	-0.0019 (3)	-0.0019 (3)	-0.0019 (3)
Ba1	0.0144 (3)	0.0144 (3)	0.0144 (3)	-0.0019 (3)	-0.0019 (3)	-0.0019 (3)
Na2	0.0232 (4)	0.0232 (4)	0.0232 (4)	0.0016 (3)	0.0016 (3)	0.0016 (3)
Ba2	0.0232 (4)	0.0232 (4)	0.0232 (4)	0.0016 (3)	0.0016 (3)	0.0016 (3)
Fe1	0.0104 (2)	0.0104 (2)	0.0104 (2)	0.0001 (2)	-0.0001 (2)	-0.0001 (2)
Fe2	0.0101 (2)	0.0101 (2)	0.0101 (2)	0.0024 (2)	0.0024 (2)	-0.0024 (2)
P	0.0066 (4)	0.0073 (4)	0.0064 (4)	-0.0005 (3)	-0.0028 (3)	0.0010 (3)
O1	0.045 (3)	0.0170 (19)	0.076 (4)	0.0191 (19)	-0.015 (3)	-0.015 (2)
O2	0.029 (2)	0.061 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.003 (2)	-0.025 (2)	-0.031 (2)
O3	0.0120 (16)	0.063 (3)	0.035 (2)	-0.0091 (18)	0.0085 (16)	-0.023 (2)
O4A	0.020 (4)	0.066 (5)	0.031 (3)	0.020 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.040 (3)
O4B	0.020 (4)	0.066 (5)	0.031 (3)	0.020 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.040 (3)

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

Na1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	2.864 (12)	Ba2—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	2.772 (5)
Na1—O1	2.864 (12)	Ba2—O3 <sup>xiv</sup>	2.772 (5)
Na1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	2.864 (12)	Ba2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	2.952 (5)
Na1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	2.86 (3)	Ba2—O2	2.952 (5)
Na1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	2.86 (3)	Ba2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	2.952 (5)
Na1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	2.86 (3)	Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	3.047 (7)
Na1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	3.045 (17)	Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	3.047 (7)
Na1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	3.045 (17)	Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	3.047 (7)
Na1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	3.045 (17)	Fe1—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	1.979 (4)
Na1—O4A <sup>ix</sup>	3.045 (17)	Fe1—O2 <sup>xv</sup>	1.979 (4)
Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	2.763 (17)	Fe1—O2 <sup>xvi</sup>	1.979 (4)
Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	2.763 (17)	Fe1—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	1.990 (4)
Ba1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	2.753 (7)	Fe1—O3	1.990 (4)
Ba1—O1	2.753 (7)	Fe1—O3 <sup>xvii</sup>	1.990 (4)
Ba1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	2.753 (7)	Fe1—Ba1 <sup>xviii</sup>	3.6878 (19)
Ba1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	2.89 (3)	Fe1—Ba2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.7867 (6)
Ba1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	2.89 (3)	Fe1—Ba2 <sup>xv</sup>	3.7867 (6)
Ba1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	2.89 (3)	Fe2—O4B <sup>xix</sup>	1.946 (18)

Ba1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	2.902 (10)	Fe2—O4B <sup>ii</sup>	1.946 (18)
Ba1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	2.902 (10)	Fe2—O4B <sup>xii</sup>	1.946 (18)
Ba1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	2.902 (10)	Fe2—O1 <sup>xx</sup>	1.984 (5)
Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	2.950 (6)	Fe2—O1 <sup>xxi</sup>	1.984 (5)
Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	2.950 (6)	Fe2—O1 <sup>xxii</sup>	1.984 (5)
Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	2.950 (6)	Fe2—O4A <sup>xix</sup>	1.982 (7)
Na2—O3 <sup>xii</sup>	2.604 (8)	Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	1.982 (7)
Na2—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	2.604 (8)	Fe2—O4A <sup>xii</sup>	1.982 (7)
Na2—O3 <sup>xiv</sup>	2.604 (8)	P—O4B	1.470 (18)
Na2—O2	3.004 (6)	P—O1 <sup>xxiii</sup>	1.493 (4)
Na2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	3.004 (6)	P—O2 <sup>xxiii</sup>	1.506 (4)
Na2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	3.004 (6)	P—O3	1.526 (4)
Ba2—O3 <sup>xii</sup>	2.772 (5)	P—O4A	1.541 (7)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O1	94.9 (5)	O2 <sup>ix</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	55.17 (13)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	94.9 (5)	O2 <sup>x</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	55.17 (13)
O1—Na1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	94.9 (5)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Na2—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	100.1 (3)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	58.0 (4)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Na2—O3 <sup>xiv</sup>	100.1 (3)
O1—Na1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	79.6 (4)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Na2—O3 <sup>xiv</sup>	100.1 (3)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	151.3 (7)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Na2—O2	83.46 (16)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	151.3 (7)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Na2—O2	158.5 (4)
O1—Na1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	58.0 (4)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Na2—O2	58.53 (12)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	79.6 (4)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	58.53 (12)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	118.89 (19)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	83.46 (16)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	79.6 (4)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	158.5 (4)
O1—Na1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	151.3 (7)	O2—Na2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	115.68 (18)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	58.0 (4)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	158.5 (4)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	118.89 (19)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	58.53 (12)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Na1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	118.89 (19)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	83.46 (16)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	46.9 (2)	O2—Na2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	115.68 (18)
O1—Na1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	107.0 (6)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Na2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	115.68 (18)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	49.5 (3)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	92.09 (15)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	49.5 (3)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O3 <sup>xiv</sup>	92.09 (15)
O1—Na1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	46.9 (2)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O3 <sup>xiv</sup>	92.09 (15)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	107.0 (6)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	148.54 (14)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	107.0 (6)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	57.63 (12)
O1—Na1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	49.5 (3)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>ii</sup>	81.64 (14)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	46.9 (2)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O2	81.64 (14)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	81.1 (5)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O2	148.54 (14)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Na1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	81.1 (5)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Ba2—O2	57.63 (12)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	97.97 (19)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba2—O2	118.95 (3)

## supplementary materials

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O1—Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	104.0 (2)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	57.63 (12)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	156.0 (6)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	81.64 (14)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	97.9 (6)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	148.54 (14)
O4B <sup>v</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	104.6 (6)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	118.95 (3)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	134.2 (2)	O2—Ba2—O2 <sup>i</sup>	118.95 (3)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	96.81 (16)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	104.95 (16)
O4A <sup>viii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	144.2 (3)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	83.7 (2)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	156.0 (6)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	162.54 (16)
O1—Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	97.97 (19)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	81.80 (17)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	104.0 (2)	O2—Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	127.8 (2)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	104.6 (6)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	47.59 (16)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	49.4 (4)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	83.7 (2)
O4B <sup>v</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	97.9 (6)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	162.54 (16)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	144.2 (3)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	104.95 (16)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	134.2 (2)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	127.8 (2)
O4A <sup>viii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	96.81 (16)	O2—Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	47.59 (16)
O2 <sup>ix</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	59.2 (4)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	81.80 (17)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	104.0 (2)	O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	81.1 (3)
O1—Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	156.0 (6)	O3 <sup>xii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	162.54 (17)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	97.97 (19)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	104.95 (16)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	97.9 (6)	O3 <sup>xiv</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	83.7 (2)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	104.6 (6)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	47.59 (16)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	96.81 (16)	O2—Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	81.80 (17)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	144.2 (3)	O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	127.8 (2)
O4A <sup>viii</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	134.2 (2)	O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	81.1 (3)
O2 <sup>ix</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	59.2 (4)	O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Ba2—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	81.1 (3)
O2 <sup>x</sup> —Na1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	59.2 (4)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Fe1—O2 <sup>xv</sup>	87.3 (2)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O1	100.10 (14)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Fe1—O2 <sup>xvi</sup>	87.3 (2)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	100.10 (14)	O2 <sup>xv</sup> —Fe1—O2 <sup>xvi</sup>	87.3 (2)
O1—Ba1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	100.10 (14)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	88.26 (18)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	58.8 (4)	O2 <sup>xv</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	89.2 (2)
O1—Ba1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	80.9 (4)	O2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xiii</sup>	174.5 (2)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>iii</sup>	158.5 (4)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Fe1—O3	174.5 (2)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	158.5 (4)	O2 <sup>xv</sup> —Fe1—O3	88.26 (18)
O1—Ba1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	58.8 (4)	O2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Fe1—O3	89.2 (2)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	80.9 (4)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Fe1—O3	95.0 (2)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>iv</sup>	116.8 (2)	O2 <sup>ii</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xvii</sup>	89.2 (2)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	80.9 (4)	O2 <sup>xv</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xvii</sup>	174.5 (2)
O1—Ba1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	158.5 (4)	O2 <sup>xvi</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xvii</sup>	88.26 (18)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	58.8 (4)	O3 <sup>xiii</sup> —Fe1—O3 <sup>xvii</sup>	95.0 (2)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	116.8 (2)	O3—Fe1—O3 <sup>xvii</sup>	95.0 (2)

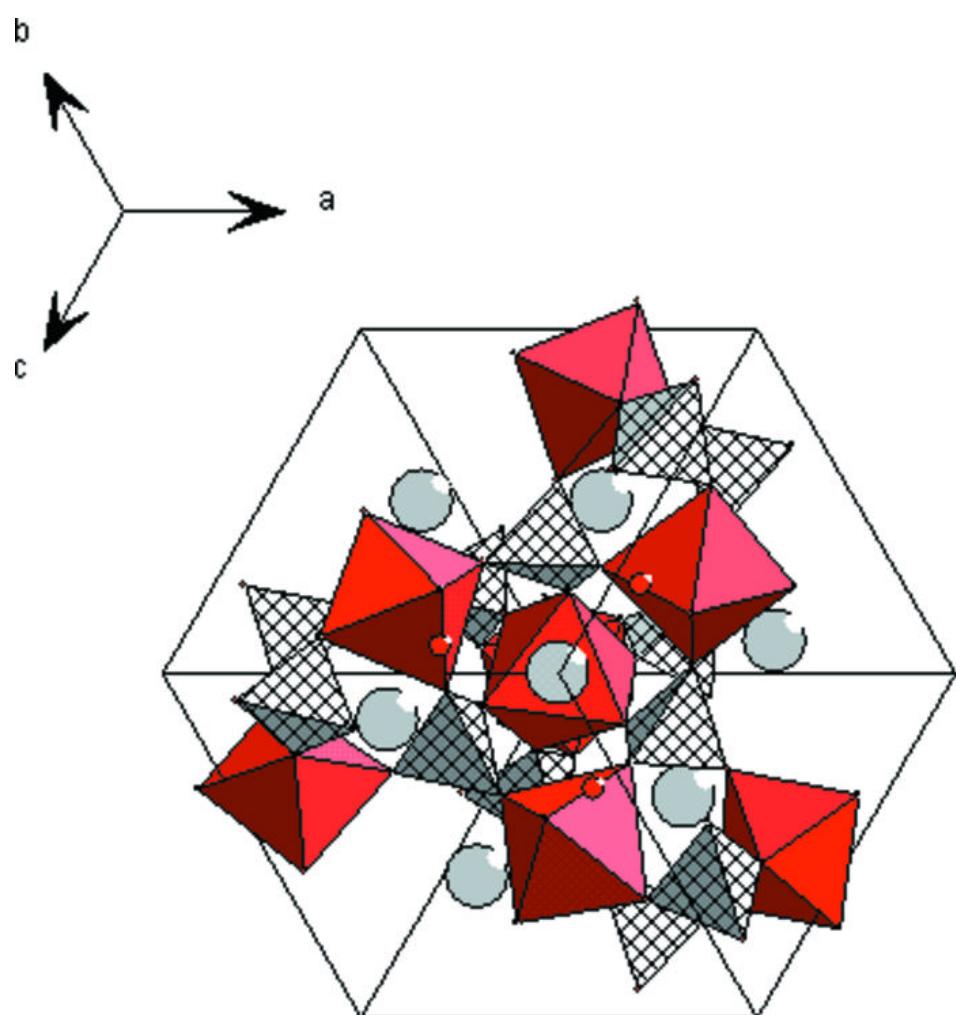
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Ba1—O4B <sup>v</sup>	116.8 (2)	O4B <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O4B <sup>ii</sup>	80.8 (9)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	49.19 (16)	O4B <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O4B <sup>xii</sup>	80.8 (9)
O1—Ba1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	114.25 (19)	O4B <sup>ii</sup> —Fe2—O4B <sup>xii</sup>	80.8 (9)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>vi</sup>	51.94 (17)	O4B <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xx</sup>	169.5 (6)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	51.94 (17)	O4B <sup>ii</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xx</sup>	89.8 (8)
O1—Ba1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	49.19 (16)	O4B <sup>xii</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xx</sup>	93.0 (5)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>vii</sup>	114.25 (19)	O4B <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxi</sup>	93.0 (5)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	114.25 (19)	O4B <sup>ii</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxi</sup>	169.5 (6)
O1—Ba1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	51.94 (17)	O4B <sup>xii</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxi</sup>	89.8 (8)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	49.19 (16)	O1 <sup>xx</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxi</sup>	95.5 (3)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	86.1 (2)	O4B <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxii</sup>	89.8 (8)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Ba1—O4A <sup>viii</sup>	86.1 (2)	O4B <sup>ii</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxii</sup>	93.0 (5)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	96.20 (14)	O4B <sup>xii</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxii</sup>	169.5 (6)
O1—Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	102.04 (15)	O1 <sup>xx</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxii</sup>	95.5 (3)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	149.64 (14)	O1 <sup>xxi</sup> —Fe2—O1 <sup>xxii</sup>	95.5 (3)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	47.5 (4)	O1 <sup>xx</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xix</sup>	168.6 (3)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	93.1 (4)	O1 <sup>xxi</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xix</sup>	77.4 (3)
O4B <sup>v</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	99.2 (4)	O1 <sup>xxii</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xix</sup>	94.1 (3)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	132.27 (18)	O4B <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	78.2 (6)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	95.97 (17)	O4B <sup>ii</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	15.9 (5)
O4A <sup>viii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>ix</sup>	141.66 (18)	O4B <sup>xii</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	95.9 (8)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	149.64 (14)	O1 <sup>xx</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	94.1 (3)
O1—Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	96.20 (14)	O1 <sup>xxi</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	168.6 (3)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	102.04 (15)	O1 <sup>xxii</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	77.4 (3)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	99.2 (4)	O4A <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>ii</sup>	94.0 (3)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	47.5 (4)	O1 <sup>xx</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xii</sup>	77.4 (3)
O4B <sup>v</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	93.1 (4)	O1 <sup>xxi</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xii</sup>	94.1 (3)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	141.66 (18)	O1 <sup>xxii</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xii</sup>	168.6 (3)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	132.27 (18)	O4A <sup>xix</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xii</sup>	94.0 (3)
O4A <sup>viii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	95.97 (17)	O4A <sup>ii</sup> —Fe2—O4A <sup>xii</sup>	94.0 (3)
O2 <sup>ix</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>x</sup>	55.17 (13)	O4B—P—O1 <sup>xxiii</sup>	119.9 (10)
O1 <sup>i</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	102.04 (15)	O4B—P—O2 <sup>xxiii</sup>	104.3 (11)
O1—Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	149.64 (14)	O1 <sup>xxiii</sup> —P—O2 <sup>xxiii</sup>	112.9 (3)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	96.20 (14)	O4B—P—O3	97.0 (6)
O4B <sup>iii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	93.1 (4)	O1 <sup>xxiii</sup> —P—O3	112.2 (3)
O4B <sup>iv</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	99.2 (4)	O2 <sup>xxiii</sup> —P—O3	109.2 (3)
O4B <sup>v</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	47.5 (4)	O4B—P—O4A	20.6 (6)
O4A <sup>vi</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	95.97 (16)	O1 <sup>xxiii</sup> —P—O4A	102.0 (4)
O4A <sup>vii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	141.66 (18)	O2 <sup>xxiii</sup> —P—O4A	105.3 (4)
O4A <sup>viii</sup> —Ba1—O2 <sup>xi</sup>	132.27 (18)	O3—P—O4A	115.1 (3)

## **supplementary materials**

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Symmetry codes: (i)  $y, z, x$ ; (ii)  $z, x, y$ ; (iii)  $y+1/2, -z+3/2, -x+1$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (v)  $-z+3/2, -x+1, y+1/2$ ; (vi)  $y, z, x+1$ ; (vii)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (viii)  $z, x+1, y$ ; (ix)  $y+1/2, -z+3/2, -x+2$ ; (x)  $-x+2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (xi)  $-z+3/2, -x+2, y+1/2$ ; (xii)  $-y+3/2, -z+1, x+1/2$ ; (xiii)  $-z+1, x+1/2, -y+3/2$ ; (xiv)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (xv)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (xvi)  $-y+1, z+1/2, -x+3/2$ ; (xvii)  $y-1/2, -z+3/2, -x+1$ ; (xviii)  $-x+3/2, -y+2, z-1/2$ ; (xix)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (xx)  $-z+3/2, -x+1, y-1/2$ ; (xxi)  $-y+2, z-1/2, -x+3/2$ ; (xxii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (xxiii)  $x-1, y, z$ .

Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2

